



## Standard SQL Reserved Words Summary

The following table lists all reserved words in the SQL standard, from SQL-92 to SQL-2016.

Note! Mimer SQL does not add any additional reserved words. In fact, Mimer SQL is using far less reserved words as compared with the standard (see below).

| Keyword               | SQL-92 | SQL-99 | SQL-2003 | SQL-2008 | SQL-2011 | SQL-2016 | Mimer SQL |
|-----------------------|--------|--------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| ABS                   |        |        |          | √        | √        | √        |           |
| ABSOLUTE              | √      | √      |          |          |          |          |           |
| ACOS                  |        |        |          |          |          | √        |           |
| ACTION                | √      | √      |          |          |          |          |           |
| ADD                   | √      | √      |          |          |          |          |           |
| AFTER                 |        | √      |          |          |          |          |           |
| ALL                   | √      | √      | √        | √        | √        | √        | √         |
| ALLOCATE              | √      | √      | √        | √        | √        | √        | √         |
| ALTER                 | √      | √      | √        | √        | √        | √        | √         |
| AND                   | √      | √      | √        | √        | √        | √        | √         |
| ANY                   | √      | √      | √        | √        | √        | √        | √         |
| ARE                   | √      | √      | √        | √        | √        | √        |           |
| ARRAY                 |        | √      | √        | √        | √        | √        |           |
| ARRAY_AGG             |        |        |          | √        | √        | √        |           |
| ARRAY_MAX_CARDINALITY |        |        |          |          | √        | √        |           |
| AS                    | √      | √      | √        | √        | √        | √        | √         |
| ASC                   | √      | √      |          |          |          |          |           |
| ASENSITIVE            |        | √      | √        | √        | √        | √        |           |
| ASIN                  |        |        |          |          |          | √        |           |
| ASSERTION             | √      |        |          |          |          |          |           |
| ASYMMETRIC            |        | √      | √        | √        | √        | √        | √         |
| AT                    | √      | √      | √        | √        | √        | √        | √         |
| ATAN                  |        |        |          |          |          | √        |           |
| ATOMIC                |        | √      | √        | √        | √        | √        | √         |
| AUTHORIZATION         | √      | √      | √        | √        | √        | √        | √         |
| AVG                   | √      |        |          | √        | √        | √        |           |
| BEFORE                |        | √      |          |          |          |          |           |
| BEGIN                 | √      | √      | √        | √        | √        | √        | √         |
| BEGIN_FRAME           |        |        |          |          | √        | √        |           |
| BEGIN_PARTITION       |        |        |          |          | √        | √        |           |
| BETWEEN               | √      | √      | √        | √        | √        | √        | √         |
| BIGINT                |        |        | √        | √        | √        | √        |           |
| BINARY                |        | √      | √        | √        | √        | √        |           |
| BIT                   | √      | √      |          |          |          |          |           |
| BIT_LENGTH            | √      |        |          |          |          |          |           |
| BLOB                  |        | √      | √        | √        | √        | √        |           |
| BOOLEAN               |        | √      | √        | √        | √        | √        |           |
| BOTH                  | √      | √      | √        | √        | √        | √        | √         |
| BREADTH               |        | √      |          |          |          |          |           |
| BY                    | √      | √      | √        | √        | √        | √        | √         |
| CALL                  | √      | √      | √        | √        | √        | √        | √         |
| CALLED                |        |        | √        | √        | √        | √        | √         |
| CARDINALITY           |        |        |          | √        | √        | √        |           |
| CASCADE               | √      | √      | √        | √        | √        |          |           |
| CASCADED              | √      | √      | √        | √        | √        | √        |           |
| CASE                  | √      | √      | √        | √        | √        | √        | √         |
| CAST                  | √      | √      | √        | √        | √        | √        | √         |
| CATALOG               | √      | √      |          |          |          |          |           |
| CEIL                  |        |        |          | √        | √        | √        |           |
| CEILING               |        |        |          | √        | √        | √        |           |
| CHAR                  | √      | √      | √        | √        | √        | √        |           |
| CHAR_LENGTH           | √      |        |          | √        | √        | √        |           |
| CHARACTER             | √      | √      | √        | √        | √        | √        |           |
| CHARACTER_LENGTH      | √      |        |          | √        | √        | √        |           |
| CHECK                 | √      | √      | √        | √        | √        | √        | √         |
| CLASSIFIER            |        |        |          |          |          | √        |           |
| CLOB                  |        | √      | √        | √        | √        | √        |           |

|                                  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|----------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| CLOSE*                           |   | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| COALESCE                         | √ |   |   | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| COLLATE                          | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| COLLATION                        | √ | √ |   |   |   |   |   |
| COLLECT                          |   |   |   | √ | √ | √ |   |
| COLUMN                           | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| COMMIT                           | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| CONDITION                        | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| CONNECT                          | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| CONNECTION                       | √ | √ |   |   |   |   |   |
| CONSTRAINT                       | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| CONSTRAINTS                      | √ | √ |   |   |   |   |   |
| CONSTRUCTOR                      |   | √ |   |   |   |   |   |
| CONTAINS                         | √ |   |   |   |   | √ |   |
| CONTINUE                         | √ | √ |   |   |   |   |   |
| CONVERT                          | √ |   |   | √ | √ | √ |   |
| COPY                             |   |   |   |   |   | √ |   |
| CORR                             |   |   |   | √ | √ | √ |   |
| CORRESPONDING                    | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| COS                              |   |   |   |   |   | √ |   |
| COSH                             |   |   |   |   |   | √ |   |
| COUNT                            | √ |   |   | √ | √ | √ |   |
| COVAR_POP                        |   |   |   | √ | √ | √ |   |
| COVAR_SAMP                       |   |   |   | √ | √ | √ |   |
| CREATE                           | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| CROSS                            | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| CUBE                             |   | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |   |
| CUME_DIST                        |   |   |   | √ | √ | √ |   |
| CURRENT                          | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| CURRENT_CATALOG                  |   |   |   | √ | √ | √ |   |
| CURRENT_DATE                     | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| CURRENT_DEFAULT_TRANSFORM_GROUP  |   | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |   |
| CURRENT_PATH                     | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| CURRENT_ROLE                     |   | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |   |
| CURRENT_ROW                      |   |   |   |   | √ | √ |   |
| CURRENT_SCHEMA                   |   |   |   | √ | √ | √ |   |
| CURRENT_TIME                     | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| CURRENT_TIMESTAMP                | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| CURRENT_TRANSFORM_GROUP_FOR_TYPE |   | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |   |
| CURRENT_USER                     | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| CURSOR                           | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| CYCLE                            |   | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |   |
| DATA                             |   | √ |   |   |   |   |   |
| DATE                             | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |   |
| DAY                              | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| DEALLOCATE                       | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| DEC                              | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |   |
| DECFLOAT                         |   |   |   |   |   | √ |   |
| DECIMAL                          | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |   |
| DECLARE                          | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| DEFAULT                          | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| DEFERRABLE                       | √ | √ |   |   |   |   |   |
| DEFERRED                         | √ | √ |   |   |   |   |   |
| DEFINE                           |   |   |   |   |   | √ |   |
| DELETE                           | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| DENSE_RANK                       |   |   |   | √ | √ | √ |   |
| DEPTH                            |   | √ |   |   |   |   |   |
| DEREF                            |   | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |   |
| DESC                             | √ | √ |   |   |   |   |   |
| DESCRIBE                         | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| DESCRIPTOR                       | √ | √ |   |   |   |   |   |
| DETERMINISTIC                    | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| DIAGNOSTICS                      | √ | √ |   |   |   |   |   |
| DISCONNECT                       | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| DISTINCT                         | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| DO*                              |   | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| DOMAIN                           | √ | √ |   |   |   |   |   |
| DOUBLE                           | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |   |
| DROP                             | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| DYNAMIC                          |   | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |   |
| EACH                             |   | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |   |
| ELEMENT                          |   |   | √ | √ | √ | √ |   |

|               |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|---------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ELSE          | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| ELSEIF*       |   | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| EMPTY         |   |   |   |   |   | √ |   |
| END           | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| END_FRAME     |   |   |   |   | √ | √ |   |
| END_PARTITION |   |   |   |   | √ | √ |   |
| END-EXEC      |   |   |   | √ | √ | √ |   |
| EQUALS        |   | √ |   |   |   | √ |   |
| ESCAPE        | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| EVERY         |   |   |   | √ | √ | √ |   |
| EXCEPT        | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| EXCEPTION     | √ | √ |   |   |   |   |   |
| EXEC          | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |   |
| EXECUTE       | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| EXISTS        | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| EXIT          | √ | √ | √ |   |   |   |   |
| EXP           |   |   |   |   |   | √ |   |
| EXTERNAL      | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| EXTRACT       | √ |   |   | √ | √ | √ |   |
| FALSE         | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| FETCH         | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| FILTER        |   | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |   |
| FIRST         | √ | √ |   |   |   |   | √ |
| FIRST_VALUE   |   |   |   |   | √ | √ |   |
| FLOAT         | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |   |
| FOR           | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| FOREIGN       | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| FOUND         | √ | √ |   |   |   |   |   |
| FRAME_ROW     |   |   |   |   | √ | √ |   |
| FREE          |   | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |   |
| FROM          | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| FULL          | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| FUNCTION      | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| FUSION        | √ | √ | √ |   |   | √ |   |
| GENERAL       |   | √ |   |   |   |   |   |
| GET           | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| GLOBAL        | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| GO            | √ | √ |   |   |   |   |   |
| GOTO          | √ | √ |   |   |   |   |   |
| GRANT         | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| GROUP         | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| GROUPING      |   | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |   |
| GROUPS        |   |   |   |   | √ | √ |   |
| HANDLER*      | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| HAVING        | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| HOLD          |   | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| HOUR          | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| IDENTITY      | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| IF*           |   | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| IMMEDIATE     | √ | √ | √ |   |   |   |   |
| IN            | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| INDICATOR     | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| INITIAL       |   |   |   |   |   | √ |   |
| INITIALLY     | √ | √ |   |   |   |   |   |
| INNER         | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| INOUT         | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| INPUT         | √ | √ | √ |   |   |   |   |
| INSENSITIVE   | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |   |
| INSERT        | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| INT           | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |   |
| INTEGER       | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |   |
| INTERSECT     | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| INTERSECTION  |   |   |   | √ | √ | √ |   |
| INTERVAL      | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| INTO          | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| IS            | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| ISOLATION     | √ | √ |   |   |   |   |   |
| ITERATE*      |   | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| JOIN          | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| JSON_ARRAY    |   |   |   |   |   | √ |   |
| JSON_ARRAYAGG |   |   |   |   |   | √ |   |
| JSON_EXISTS   |   |   |   |   |   | √ |   |

|                      |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|----------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| JSON_OBJECT          |   |   |   |   |   | √ |   |
| JSON_OBJECTAGG       |   |   |   |   |   | √ |   |
| JSON_QUERY           |   |   |   |   |   | √ |   |
| JSON_TABLE           |   |   |   |   |   | √ |   |
| JSON_TABLE_PRIMITIVE |   |   |   |   |   | √ |   |
| JSON_VALUE           |   |   |   |   |   | √ |   |
| KEY                  | √ | √ |   |   |   |   |   |
| LAG                  |   |   |   |   |   | √ |   |
| LANGUAGE             | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| LARGE                |   | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| LAST                 | √ | √ |   |   |   |   |   |
| LAST_VALUE           |   |   |   |   | √ | √ |   |
| LATERAL              |   | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |   |
| LEAD                 |   |   |   |   | √ | √ |   |
| LEADING              | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| LEAVE*               |   | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| LEFT                 | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| LEVEL                | √ | √ |   |   |   |   |   |
| LIKE                 | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| LIKE_REGEX           |   |   |   | √ | √ | √ |   |
| LIMIT                |   | √ |   |   |   |   |   |
| LISTAGG              |   |   |   |   |   | √ |   |
| LN                   |   |   |   | √ | √ | √ |   |
| LOCAL                | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| LOCALTIME            |   | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| LOCALTIMESTAMP       |   | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| LOCATOR              |   | √ |   |   |   |   |   |
| LOG                  |   |   |   |   |   | √ |   |
| LOG10                |   |   |   |   |   | √ |   |
| LOOP*                |   | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| LOWER                | √ |   |   | √ | √ | √ |   |
| MAP                  |   | √ |   |   |   |   |   |
| MATCH                | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| MATCH_NUMBER         |   |   |   |   |   | √ |   |
| MATCH_RECOGNIZE      |   |   |   |   |   | √ |   |
| MATCHES              |   |   |   |   |   | √ |   |
| MAX                  | √ |   |   | √ | √ | √ |   |
| MEMBER               |   |   | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| MERGE                |   |   | √ | √ | √ | √ |   |
| METHOD               |   | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| MIN                  | √ |   |   | √ | √ | √ |   |
| MINUTE               | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| MOD                  |   |   |   | √ | √ | √ |   |
| MODIFIES             |   | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| MODULE               | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| MONTH                | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| MULTISET             |   |   | √ | √ | √ | √ |   |
| NAMES                | √ | √ |   |   |   |   |   |
| NATIONAL             | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| NATURAL              | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| NCHAR                | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |   |
| NCLOB                |   | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |   |
| NEW                  |   | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| NEXT                 | √ | √ |   |   |   |   | √ |
| NO                   | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| NONE                 |   | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |   |
| NORMALIZE            |   |   |   | √ | √ | √ |   |
| NOT                  | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| NTH_VALUE            |   |   |   |   | √ | √ |   |
| NTILE                |   |   |   |   | √ | √ |   |
| NULL                 | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| NULLIF               | √ |   |   | √ | √ | √ |   |
| NUMERIC              | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |   |
| OBJECT               |   | √ |   |   |   |   |   |
| OCCURRENCES_REGEX    |   |   |   |   |   | √ |   |
| OCTET_LENGTH         | √ |   |   | √ | √ | √ |   |
| OF                   | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| OFFSET               |   |   |   |   | √ | √ | √ |
| OLD                  |   | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| OMIT                 |   |   |   |   |   | √ |   |
| ON                   | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| ONE                  |   |   |   |   |   | √ |   |

|                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|-----------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ONLY            | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| OPEN            | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| OPTION          | √ | √ |   |   |   |   | √ |
| OR              | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| ORDER           | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| ORDINALITY      |   | √ |   |   |   |   |   |
| OUT             | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| OUTER           | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |   |
| OUTPUT          | √ | √ | √ |   |   |   |   |
| OVER            |   | √ | √ |   |   | √ |   |
| OVERLAPS        | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| OVERLAY         |   |   |   | √ | √ | √ |   |
| PAD             | √ | √ |   |   |   |   |   |
| PARAMETER       | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| PARTIAL         | √ | √ |   |   |   |   |   |
| PARTITION       |   | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |   |
| PATH            | √ | √ |   |   |   |   |   |
| PATTERN         |   |   |   |   |   | √ |   |
| PER             |   |   |   |   |   | √ |   |
| PERCENT         |   |   |   |   | √ | √ |   |
| PERCENT_RANK    |   |   |   | √ | √ | √ |   |
| PERCENTILE_CONT |   |   |   | √ | √ | √ |   |
| PERCENTILE_DISC |   |   |   | √ | √ | √ |   |
| PERIOD          |   |   |   |   | √ | √ |   |
| PORTION         |   |   |   |   | √ | √ |   |
| POSITION        | √ |   |   | √ | √ | √ |   |
| POSITION_REGEX  |   |   |   | √ | √ | √ |   |
| POWER           |   |   |   | √ | √ | √ |   |
| PRECEDES        |   |   |   |   | √ | √ |   |
| PRECISION       | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| PREPARE         | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| PRESERVE        | √ | √ |   |   |   |   |   |
| PRIMARY         | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| PRIOR           | √ | √ |   |   |   |   |   |
| PRIVILEGES      | √ | √ |   |   |   |   |   |
| PROCEDURE       | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| PTF             |   |   |   |   |   | √ |   |
| PUBLIC          | √ | √ |   |   |   |   |   |
| RANGE           | √ |   | √ | √ | √ | √ |   |
| RANK            |   |   |   | √ | √ | √ |   |
| READ            | √ | √ |   |   |   |   |   |
| READS           |   | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| REAL            | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |   |
| RECURSIVE       |   | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| REF             |   | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |   |
| REFERENCES      | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| REFERENCING     |   | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| REGR_AVGX       |   |   |   | √ | √ | √ |   |
| REGR_AVGY       |   |   |   | √ | √ | √ |   |
| REGR_COUNT      |   |   |   | √ | √ | √ |   |
| REGR_INTERCEPT  |   |   |   | √ | √ | √ |   |
| REGR_R2         |   |   |   | √ | √ | √ |   |
| REGR_SLOPE      |   |   |   | √ | √ | √ |   |
| REGR_SXX        |   |   |   | √ | √ | √ |   |
| REGR_SXY        |   |   |   | √ | √ | √ |   |
| REGR_SYY        |   |   |   | √ | √ | √ |   |
| RELATIVE        | √ | √ |   |   |   |   |   |
| RELEASE         |   | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| REPEAT*         |   | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| RESIGNAL*       |   | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| RESTRICT        | √ | √ |   |   |   |   |   |
| RESULT          |   | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| RETURN          | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| RETURNS         | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| REVOKE          | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| RIGHT           | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| ROLE            |   | √ |   |   |   |   |   |
| ROLLBACK        | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| ROLLUP          |   | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |   |
| ROUTINE         | √ | √ |   |   |   |   |   |
| ROW             |   | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| ROW_NUMBER      |   |   |   | √ | √ | √ |   |

|                 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|-----------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ROWS            | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| RUNNING         |   |   |   |   |   | √ |   |
| SAVEPOINT       |   | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |   |
| SCHEMA          | √ | √ |   |   |   |   |   |
| SCOPE           |   | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |   |
| SCROLL          | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| SEARCH          |   | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |   |
| SECOND          | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| SECTION         | √ | √ |   |   |   |   |   |
| SEEK            |   |   |   |   |   | √ |   |
| SELECT          | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| SENSITIVE       |   | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |   |
| SESSION         | √ | √ |   |   |   |   |   |
| SESSION_USER    | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| SET             | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| SETS            |   | √ |   |   |   |   |   |
| SHOW            |   |   |   |   |   | √ |   |
| SIGNAL*         |   | √ | √ | √ | √ |   | √ |
| SIMILAR         |   | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |   |
| SIN             |   |   |   |   |   | √ |   |
| SINH            |   |   |   |   |   | √ |   |
| SIZE            | √ | √ |   |   |   |   |   |
| SKIP            |   |   |   |   |   | √ |   |
| SMALLINT        | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |   |
| SOME            | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| SPACE           | √ | √ |   |   |   |   |   |
| SPECIFIC        | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| SPECIFICITY     |   | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |   |
| SQL             | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| SQLCODE         | √ |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| SQLERROR        | √ |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| SQLEXCEPTION    | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| SQLSTATE        | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| SQLWARNING      | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| SQRT            |   |   |   | √ | √ | √ |   |
| START           |   | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| STATE           |   | √ |   |   |   |   |   |
| STATIC          |   | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| STDDEV_POP      |   |   |   | √ | √ | √ |   |
| STDDEV_SAMP     |   |   |   | √ | √ | √ |   |
| SUBMULTISET     |   |   | √ | √ | √ | √ |   |
| SUBSET          |   |   |   |   |   | √ |   |
| SUBSTRING       | √ |   |   | √ | √ | √ |   |
| SUBSTRING_REGEX |   |   |   | √ | √ | √ |   |
| SUCCEEDS        |   |   |   |   | √ | √ |   |
| SUM             | √ |   |   | √ | √ | √ |   |
| SYMMETRIC       |   | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| SYSTEM          |   | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |   |
| SYSTEM_TIME     |   |   |   |   | √ | √ |   |
| SYSTEM_USER     | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| TABLE           | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| TABLESAMPLE     |   |   | √ | √ | √ | √ |   |
| TAN             |   |   |   |   |   | √ |   |
| TANH            |   |   |   |   |   | √ |   |
| TEMPORARY       | √ | √ |   |   |   |   |   |
| THEN            | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| TIME            | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |   |
| TIMESTAMP       | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |   |
| TIMEZONE_HOUR   | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| TIMEZONE_MINUTE | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| TO              | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| TRAILING        | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| TRANSACTION     | √ | √ |   |   |   |   |   |
| TRANSLATE       | √ |   |   | √ | √ | √ |   |
| TRANSLATE_REGEX |   |   |   | √ | √ | √ |   |
| TRANSLATION     | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |   |
| TREAT           |   | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| TRIGGER         |   | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| TRIM            | √ |   |   | √ | √ | √ |   |
| TRIM_ARRAY      |   |   |   |   | √ | √ |   |
| TRUE            | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| TRUNCATE        |   |   |   | √ | √ | √ |   |

|              |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|--------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| UESCAPE      |   |   |   | √ | √ | √ |   |
| UNDER        |   | √ |   |   |   |   |   |
| UNDO         | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |   |   |
| UNION        | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| UNIQUE       | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| UNKNOWN      | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| UNNEST       |   | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |   |
| UNTIL*       |   | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| UPDATE       | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| UPPER        | √ |   |   | √ | √ | √ |   |
| USAGE        | √ | √ |   |   |   |   |   |
| USER         | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| USING        | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| VALUE        | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| VALUES       | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| VALUE_OF     |   |   |   |   | √ | √ |   |
| VAR_POP      |   |   |   | √ | √ | √ |   |
| VAR_SAMP     |   |   |   | √ | √ | √ |   |
| VARBINARY    |   |   |   | √ | √ | √ |   |
| VARCHAR      | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |   |
| VARYING      | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| VERSIONING   |   |   |   |   | √ | √ |   |
| VIEW         | √ | √ |   |   |   |   |   |
| WHEN         | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| WHENEVER     | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |   |
| WHERE        | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| WHILE*       |   | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| WIDTH_BUCKET |   |   |   | √ | √ | √ |   |
| WINDOW       |   | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |   |
| WITH         | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| WITHIN       |   | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |   |
| WITHOUT      |   | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| WORK         | √ | √ |   |   |   |   |   |
| WRITE        | √ | √ |   |   |   |   |   |
| YEAR         | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| ZONE         | √ | √ |   |   |   |   |   |

The keywords marked with an asterisk (\*) are defined in SQL/PSM.